



**Learn** Adjectives with **-ed** and **-ing**

**Adjectives that end in -ed**

I'm so **tired**.  
I wasn't **excited** to see it.  
Were you **bored** at the game?

**Adjectives that end in -ing**

That race was **tiring**.  
It wasn't a very **exciting** game.  
Was the game **boring**?



**Learn** Gerunds

The kids like **skipping**.  
**Winning** isn't easy.  
Is **cooking** difficult?

He enjoys **swimming**.  
I don't enjoy **jogging**.  
Do you like **dancing**?



**Learn** Can and Could

**Then**

We **could** go swimming.  
When I was four, I **couldn't** swim.  
**Could** you ride a bicycle when you were five years old?

**Now**

I **can't** swim.  
Now I'm eight, and I **can** swim!  
**Can** you go ice skating in Mumbai?



### Learn Present Real Conditional

**If** I'm hungry, I have a snack.

**When** I'm not hungry, I don't have a snack.

What do you do **if** you're hungry?



### Learn Past Continuous

I **was sitting** in the grass.

The sun **wasn't shining**.

They **were eating** lunch together.

**Was** she **walking**?



### Learn Past Continuous and Simple Past

Mike **was reading** a book when he **fell** asleep.

**Were** you **doing** your homework when I **called** you?

Yes, I **was**. No, I **wasn't**.

What **were** they **doing** when the bell **rang**?

They **were reading** their books.



## Learn Future Facts with *Will*

In two hours, it **will be** 4:00.

She'**ll go** to bed tonight at 10:00.

**Will** you **have** a birthday party?

Yes, I **will**.

No, I **won't**.

Where **will** you **be** at 4:00 this afternoon?

I'**ll be** at school.

Contractions with **will**

I will = **I'll**

she will = **she'll**

he will = **he'll**

you will = **you'll**

they will = **they'll**

we will = **we'll**



## Learn Future Plans with *Going to*

My mom **is going to give** me a skateboard.

She **isn't going to see** her friends today because she's sick.

**Are** you **going to study** for the science test tonight?

Yes, I **am**.

No, I'**m not**.

Where **are** they **going to eat** dinner tonight?



## Learn *May and Might*

It **may be** sunny tomorrow.

This ball **might be** less expensive than that one.

We **might have** time to play.

We **may not have** enough juice.



## Learn Quantifiers

I only have **a little** wood and **a few** nails.

I don't have **a lot of** nails.

**How much** energy does a city need?

It needs **lots of** energy.

**How many** people are in your carpool?

There are just **a few** people in our carpool.



## Learn Comparative and Superlative Adjectives

### Comparative

The guys in this magazine are **funnier than** I am.

A trumpeting elephant is **more deafening than** that.

Which is **sunnier**, Spain or England?

### Superlative

He's **the tallest** boy in the class.

That elephant is **the most deafening** of all the elephants in the zoo.

Which plays **the most elegant** music, a bassoon, a cello, or the timpani?



## Learn Comparative Adjectives with As

The ney is **as old as** the pyramids in Egypt.

It's **not as pretty as** a flute.

Is a violin **as big as** a cello?



**Learn** *Too or So and Either or Neither*

Affirmative Statements	Negative Statements
Hammers and scissors are levers. Seesaws are levers, <b>too</b> . <b>So</b> are seesaws.	The wedge <u>isn't</u> a new invention. The ramp <u>isn't</u> a new invention, <b>either</b> . <b>Neither</b> is the ramp.
I speak English. I do, <b>too</b> . <b>So</b> do I.	He <u>didn't</u> call me. She didn't, <b>either</b> . <b>Neither</b> did she.



**Learn** *Comparative and Superlative Adverbs*

Comparative Adverbs	Superlative Adverbs
I came <b>earlier than</b> you.	Harry came <b>the earliest</b> .
Max answered <b>more carefully than</b> Ken.	Of the three students, Max answered <b>the most carefully</b> .
Who ran <b>faster</b> , Gina or Carol?	Who ran <b>the fastest</b> , Gina, Carol, or Miho?



## Learn Measure Words

I bought a **box** of raisins and a **kilogram** of apples.  
We don't need a full **bag** of soil for this plant.  
How many **bottles** of water do we need?  
We need two **bottles** of water.



## Learn Adjectives with Prepositions

I'm very **happy with** your essay.  
I'm not **surprised at** (by) the disappearing forests.  
He's **good at** math.

Is she **excited about** her new garden?  
What are you **interested in**?  
She **agrees with** your idea.



## Learn Prepositions of Movement

Words for giving directions:  
*from, to, down, up, out of, into, through, around*

Go **up** to the deck.

More prepositions:  
*over, under, along, across, back to, away from*

Go **under** the bridge.

Walk **away from** the park.

Walk **along** the pond.

Go **back to** the school.



**Learn** *Want to, Need to, Have to*

<i>Need to / Have to</i>	<i>Want to</i>
We <b>need to</b> drink water to stay alive.	I <b>don't want to</b> explore the cave.
They <b>had to</b> be on time.	He <b>wanted to</b> explore the world.
<b>Do I have to</b> wear a helmet? Yes, you <b>do</b> .      No, you <b>don't</b> .	<b>Did</b> she <b>want to</b> go to school? Yes, she <b>did</b> .      No, she <b>didn't</b> .
What <b>do I need to</b> wear? You <b>need to</b> wear boots.	What <b>did</b> they <b>want to</b> eat? They <b>wanted to</b> eat ice cream.